

2021 full-year results – March 9, 2022



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) 2021 business highlights - Xavier Martiré (CEO)

Financials

A responsible business

Elis enters Mexico

2022 outlook

Q&A

Solid operational and financial achievements in 2021

Activity rebound, strong profitability and cash generation drive acceleration in deleveraging

- **Revenue** up +7.4% on an organic basis
- **EBITDA margin** up +70bps at 34.5%
- **EBIT margin** up +240bps at 12.7%
- > **Headline net income** up +60.4% at €222.7m
- Headline net income per share up +56.4% at €0.97 (on a fully diluted basis)
- Free cash flow after lease payments at €228.1m (up +€11.9m / +5.5% yoy)
- > Net debt reduced by €135.4m in 2021
- Financial leverage ratio at 3.0x as of December 31, 2021
- ➤ Resumption of a dividend distribution of €0.37 per share proposed at the next AGM, with the option of a payment in Elis shares

Activity recovery driven by increasing need for Hygiene and by a marked pick-up in tourism and business travel

- Strengthened organic growth profile driven by:
 - The development of sustainable demand for Hygiene products and services
 - The increasing need for clean and traceable workwear across most industries
- Good recovery in our Hospitality markets (Southern Europe, France in the UK)
- Significant productivity improvement in several countries
- Limited impact of the Omicron variant on our business

Topline acceleration and strong earnings improvement expected in 2022, along with further deleveraging

- Organic revenue growth for the full-year expected between +13% and +15%
- In a context of very strong inflation of energy prices, 2022 EBITDA margin is expected to be at c. 33.5%
- > 2022 EBIT expected at c. €500m
- > 2022 headline net income per share expected at c. €1.35 (up c. +40% YoY)
- > 2022 free cash flow (after lease payments) should be at c. €200m
- Financial leverage ratio expected at 2.6x as of December 31, 2022



Healthcare: Good momentum across the board



Improvement in activity

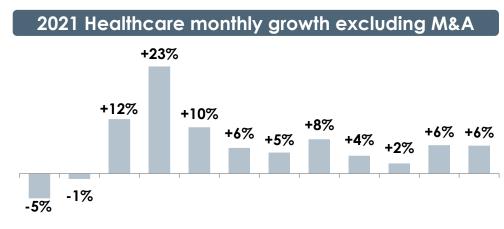
- Non-Covid related treatments in hospitals are normalizing in most of our countries
- Advances with nursing homes: development of outsourcing and market share gains

Elis benefits from structural changes in the industry

- Healthcare professionals are moving back to textile vs disposable paper (more reliable sourcing, better comfort, lower environmental impact)
- Clients consume more workwear than before (e.g., daily changes vs 3 changes per week)

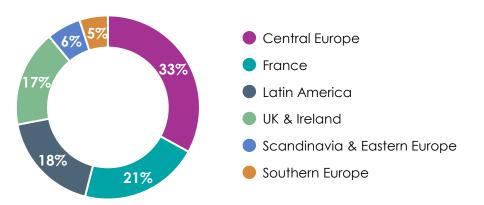
Some of the temporary contracts for overgowns signed in Brazil in 2020 came to an end in H2 2021

Elis has been converting some of these short-term contracts into long-term ones, at a more normative margin rate level



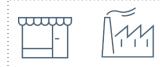
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

2021 Healthcare revenue breakdown by geography





Industry and Trade & Services: Elis has successfully addressed customer needs for more hygiene



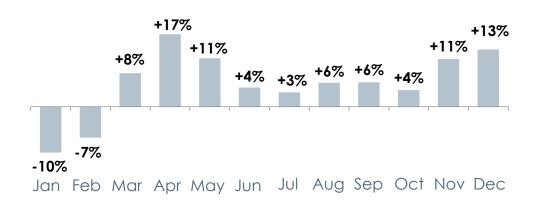
The sanitary crisis has created some structural client needs

- Need for hygiene: Higher demand for soaps, hand wipes, hydro-alcoholic gels, pest control solutions and higher linen consumption (more changes of workwear)
- Need for a reliable provider: Many companies had workwear sourcing issues during the pandemic, as some small local players closed their plants; Elis is currently leveraging its leadership position and network density to gain many new clients
- Need for traceability: Tracking of linen washing history is becoming a must-have for every company using uniforms; Elis is gaining many contracts with first-time outsourcers in Eastern Europe, Southern Europe and Latin America
- Need for responsible suppliers: An increasing number of tender offers come with an ESG component, a field in which Elis is an industry leader

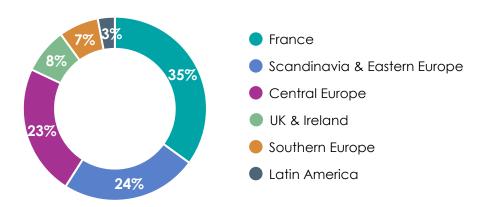
Activity is still impacted by remote working in some segments

 Lower activity in workplace canteen and lower consumption of hygiene products in corporate offices

2021 Industry monthly growth excluding M&A



2021 Industry revenue breakdown by geography





Hospitality: Strong pick-up in volume since May



Marked activity pick-up since May 2021

- Rebound first started in domestic tourism
- France, the UK & Ireland and Southern Europe all recorded strong activity pick-up

Business travel steadily recovered in H2

- Very good summer season and resumption of professional events from September onwards
- > Very limited impact from the Omicron variant in Q4

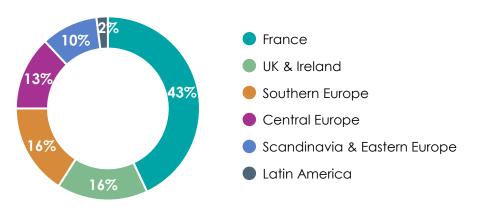
Good pricing dynamics

- Very limited pressure on new bids
- > No structural change in our clients' consumption habits
- Inflationary context helps pricing discussions with customers



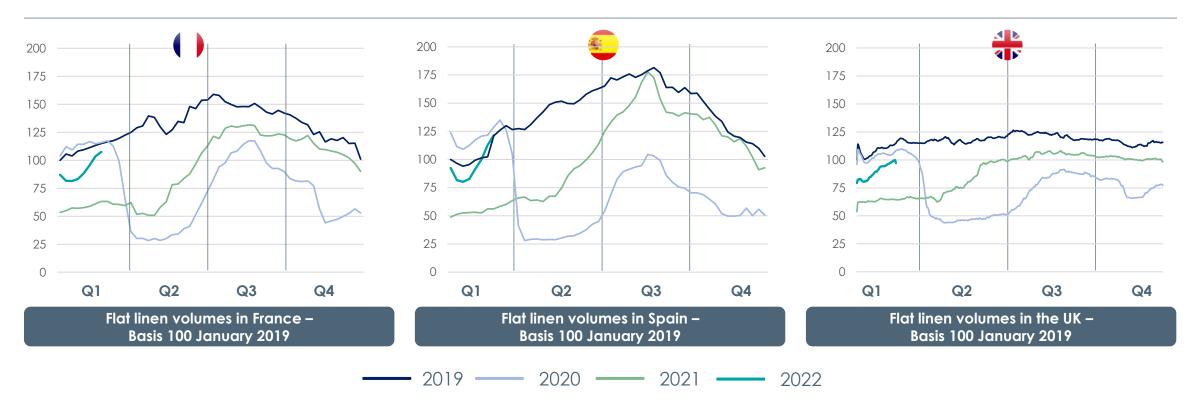
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

2021 Hospitality revenue breakdown by geography





Pick-up in Hospitality: Focus on France, Spain and the UK



- Activity in Hospitality started to rebound from Q2 2021 onwards
- Summer season was good, driven by domestic tourism
- The Omicron outbreak did not have any significant impact on our activity in H2



Elis' quality of service and leadership position have driven client retention



Churn rate reduction

Strong reliability

Delivery regardless of volumes and potential workforce shortfall, differentiating Elis from its competitors, which were sometimes totally closed and stopped servicing their customers

Listening to clients

Elis acted as a **real business partner** during the crisis, adapting invoicing terms to the reality of our customers (discounts, contracts put on hold, etc.)

Seamless quality of service

Quality improvement programs in place in all our geographies bear fruit during the crisis

As an example, the churn rate improved to -7% in the UK in 2021, underscoring the success of the measures implemented in the country

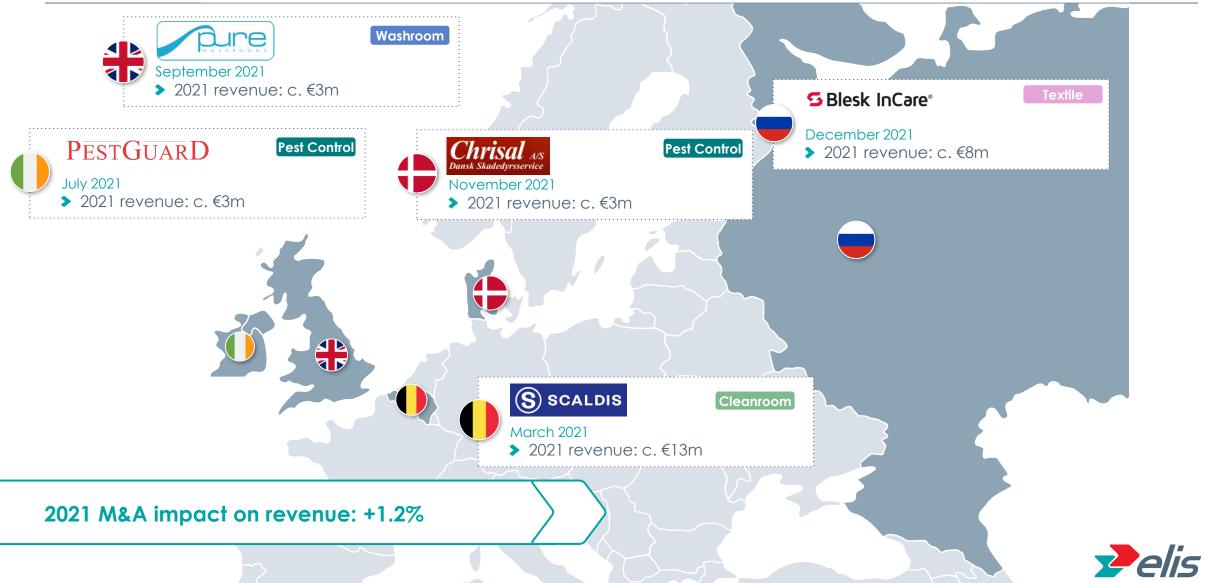


Strong operating leverage in 2021: EBITDA margin up +70bps





5 acquisitions closed in 2021, of which 4 in Hygiene & Well-being



Elis has no presence in Ukraine and only limited presence in Russia



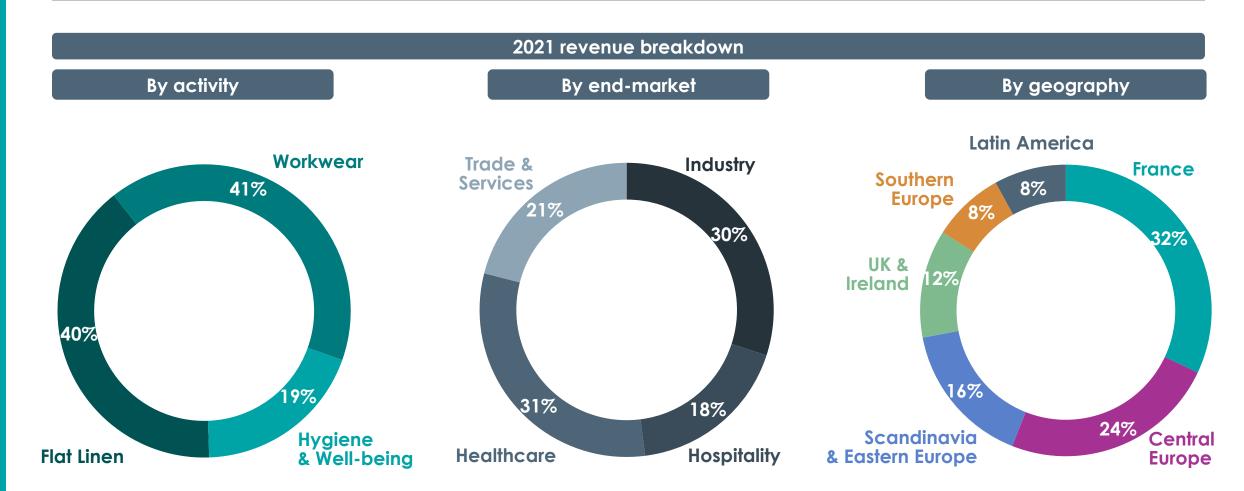


Successful track record in acquiring and integrating businesses





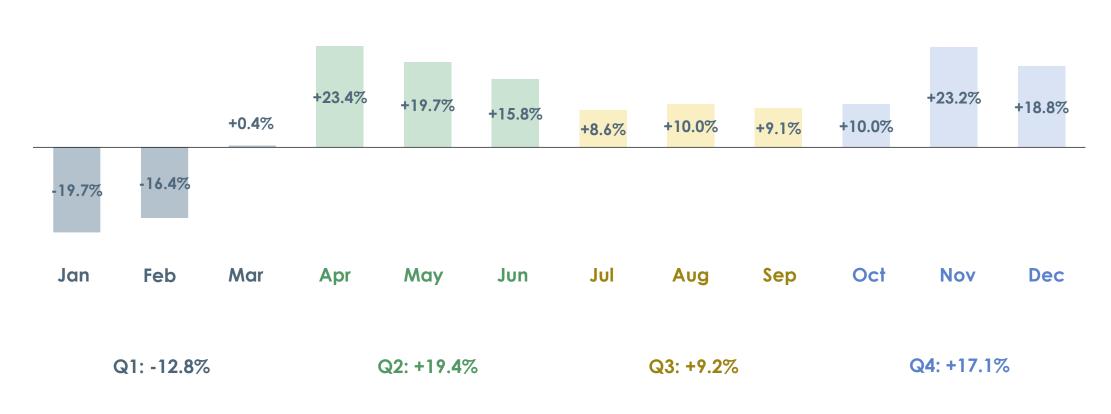
Elis offers a highly diversified and well-balanced profile





Strong organic growth rebound from Q2 onwards: Activity improvement across the board

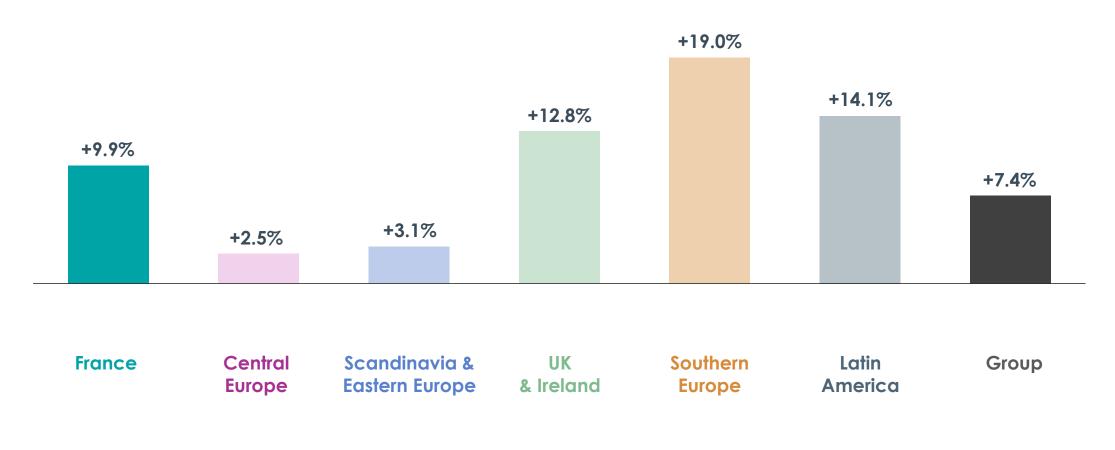
2021 monthly organic revenue evolution





Strong organic growth rebound driven by recovery in Hospitality and strong commercial dynamism

2021 organic revenue evolution by geography





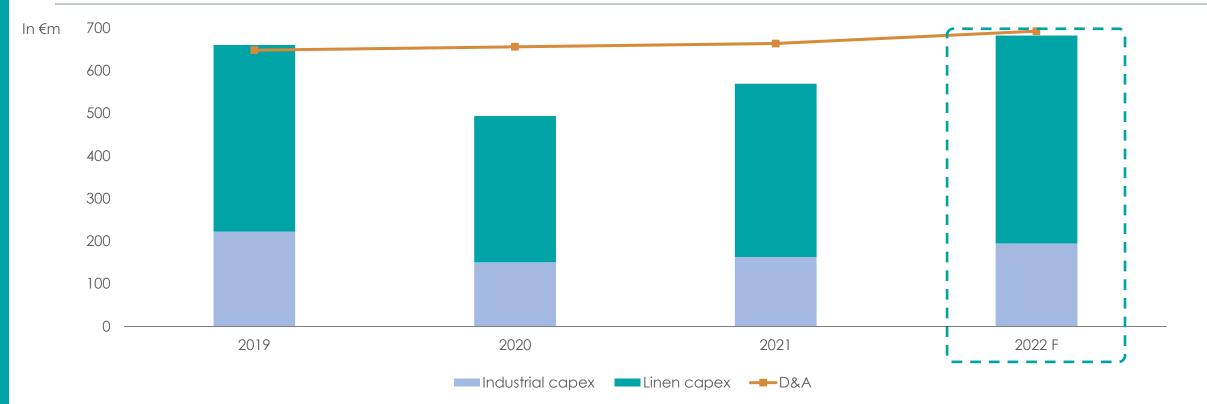
EBITDA margin up +70bps in 2021 Post-pandemic margin significantly above 2019 level

			2021	EBITDA margin			
	France	Central Europe	Scandinavia & Eastern Europe	UK & Ireland	Southern Europe	Latin America	Group
vs 2020	+110bps	-10bps	-40bps	+170bps	+560bps	-60bps	+70bps
vs 2019	+110bps	+100bps	-20bps	+220bps	-10bps	+280bps	+90bps
Group level	39 .1%	32.6%	38.5%	30.8%	28.7%	33.2%	34.5%

AAA1 EDITD



EBIT margin improvement in 2021 and 2022 driven by D&A stability



- ✓ 2019: Last year of the Berendsen capex program
- ✓ **2020:** Capex decrease in the context of the pandemic
- ✓ 2021: Capex as a percentage of revenue back to the normative level
- ✓ 2022: Capex pickup expected but D&A will increase only modestly



Strong improvement of all profitability metrics; Headline net income up +60.4%

(In €m)	2021	2020 ¹	% change
Revenue	3,048.3	2,806.3	+8.6%
EBITDA	1,052.1	947.6	+11.0%
As a % of revenue	34.5%	33.8%	+70bps
D&A	(663.7)	(656.1)	
EBIT	388.3	291.5	+33.2%
As a % of revenue	12.7%	10.4%	+240bps
Current operating income	358.8	276.4	+29.8%
Amortization of intangible assets recognized in a business combination	(81.0)	(93.9)	
Non-current operating income and expenses	(16.1)	(64.5)	
Operating income	261.7	118.0	+121.7%
Net financial result	(90.5)	(88.4)	
Тах	(56.6)	(27.0)	
Income from continuing operations	114.6	2.7	x43
Net income	114.6	2.7	x43
Headline net income	222.7	138.8	+60.4%

The decrease in 2020 linen capex led to a stabilization of the D&A level in 2021

- Decrease in PPA amortization due to the end of the Berendsen trademark amortization scheme
- The high amount in 2020 was mainly made up of restructuring costs relating to saving plans and site shutdowns as well as additional costs directly tied to the sanitary crisis.



Percentage change calculations are based on actual figures.

¹ Previously communicated 2020 numbers have been retrospectively restated from the impact of IFRS 3.

2021 Headline net income calculation

(In €m)	2021	2020 ¹
Net income	114.6	2.7
Amortization of intangible assets recognized in a business combination ²	65.3	74.3
IFRS 2 expense ²	25.9	13.4
Accelerated amortization of loans issuing costs ²	2.1	0.1
Breakup costs (refinancing) ²	3.3	-
Non-current operating income and expenses	11.5	48.2
o/w litigation provision allowance / (reversal) 2	(0.2)	0.6
o/w exceptional expense relating to the sanitary crisis ²	-	16.5
o/w restructuring costs ²	4.8	25.2
o/w acquisition-related costs ²	3.7	4.6
o/w other ²	3.1	1.4
Headline net income	222.7	138.8

¹ Previously communicated 2020 numbers have been retrospectively restated from the impact of IFRS 3. ² Net of tax effect.



Record free cash flow after lease payments in 2021, at €228m Net debt reduced by c. €225m since the beginning of the crisis

(In €m)	2021	2020
EBITDA	1,052.1	947.6
Non-recurring items and changes in provisions	(14.1)	(55.2)
Acquisition and disposal expenses	(1.6)	(4.2)
Other	(1.6)	(1.4)
Cash flow before finance costs and tax	1,034.7	886.8
Net capex	(569.5)	(493.8)
Change in working capital requirement	10.1	26.6
Net interest paid	(74.6)	(64.1)
Tax paid	(83.2)	(65.8)
Lease liabilities payments - principal	(89.4)	(73.4)
Free cash flow (after lease liabilities payments)	228.1	216.3
Acquisitions of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired	(86.9)	(87.6)
Changes arising from obtaining or losing control of subsidiaries or other entities	(8.9)	(4.3)
Other cash flows related to financing activities	6.8	(4.8)
Proceeds from disposal of subsidiaries, net of cash transferred	0.0	0.5
Dividends and distributions paid	-	-
Capital increase, treasury shares	17.7	(1.3)
Other	(21.4)	(27.6)
Net financial debt variance	135.4	91.2
	December 31 st , 2021	December 31 st , 2020
Net financial debt	3,145.6	3,281.0

- The high amount in 2020 was mainly made up of restructuring costs relating to saving plans and site shutdowns and of additional costs directly tied to the sanitary crisis
- Linen capex up c. €65m reflecting the pick-up in activity after a strong slowdown in 2020
- Positive change in WCR due to very strong focus on cash-ins from clients and tight inventory management
- Low H1 2020 base due to deferred rent payments
- Reserved capital increase for employees (c. €11m)



Liquidity and rating profiles significantly upgraded in 2021

A well-diversified financing

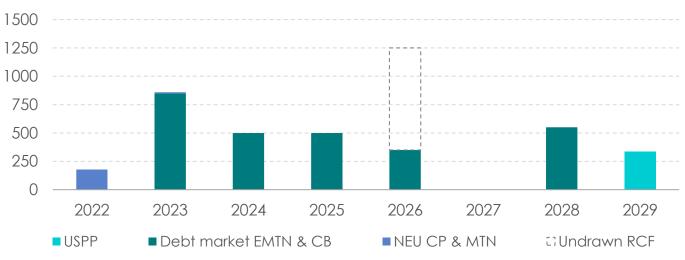
As of December 31, 2021

Bond (issued Oct 2019) €500m	Coupon 1.0% Maturity 2025
Bond (issued Oct 2019) €550m	Coupon 1.625% Maturity 2028
Bond (issued Apr 2019) €500m	Coupon 1.75% Maturity 2024
USPP (signed Apr 2019) €335m	Coupon 2.70% Maturity 2029
	Coupon 1.875% Maturity 2023
	Coupon 2.875% Maturity 2026
Conver l ible bond €383m	Coupon 0% Maturity 2023
Commercial paper (CP) €178m	< 1 year
Revolving credit facility Undrawn €900m	Maturity 2026

2021 debt and rating highlights

- > Strong cash generation : CP outstanding amount reduced by €140m
- New €900m Sustainability-linked Revolving Credit Facility due November 2026, fully undrawn as of December 31, 2021
- New €200m Bond issuance due April 2028 fully dedicated to partial redemption of the €650m Bond due February 2023 (reduced then at €450m)
- > Net debt / EBITDA ratio of 3.0x as of December 31, 2021 (RCF and USPP definition)
- S&P Rating upgraded from BB to BB+ (stable outlook)

Maturity schedule (as of December 31, 2021)





A very strong financial profile that proved its resilience during the crisis

> 2019

High Yield bond and Term loans refinanced by new EMTN bond and USPP

> 2020

Waivers on leverage covenant obtained as part of the Covid-19 crisis impact management

> 2021

Partial refinancing of the 2023 EMTN bond by a €200m tap on the 2028 EMTN bond and new €900m sustainability-linked RCF (new maturity 2026)



Debt repayment schedule reprofiled and secured



Average cost of debt reduced by 50 bps (from 2% to 1.50%), representing annual savings of c. €20m on financial charges



Net debt reduced by more than €225m since the beginning of the pandemic thanks to strong cash flow generation



Business model resilience recognized by the rating agencies, as underscored by the recent upgrade from BB to BB+ by S&P and BBB low rating maintained by DBRS



2021 key financial takeaways

Sharp recovery in 2021 activity in all our verticals and geographies

EBITDA margin and EBIT margin up +70bps and +240bps respectively, on the back of a lighter cost base, operational improvements and D&A normalization

Improvement of free cash flow generation at €228m leading to €135m reduction in net debt (more than €225m since the beginning of the crisis)

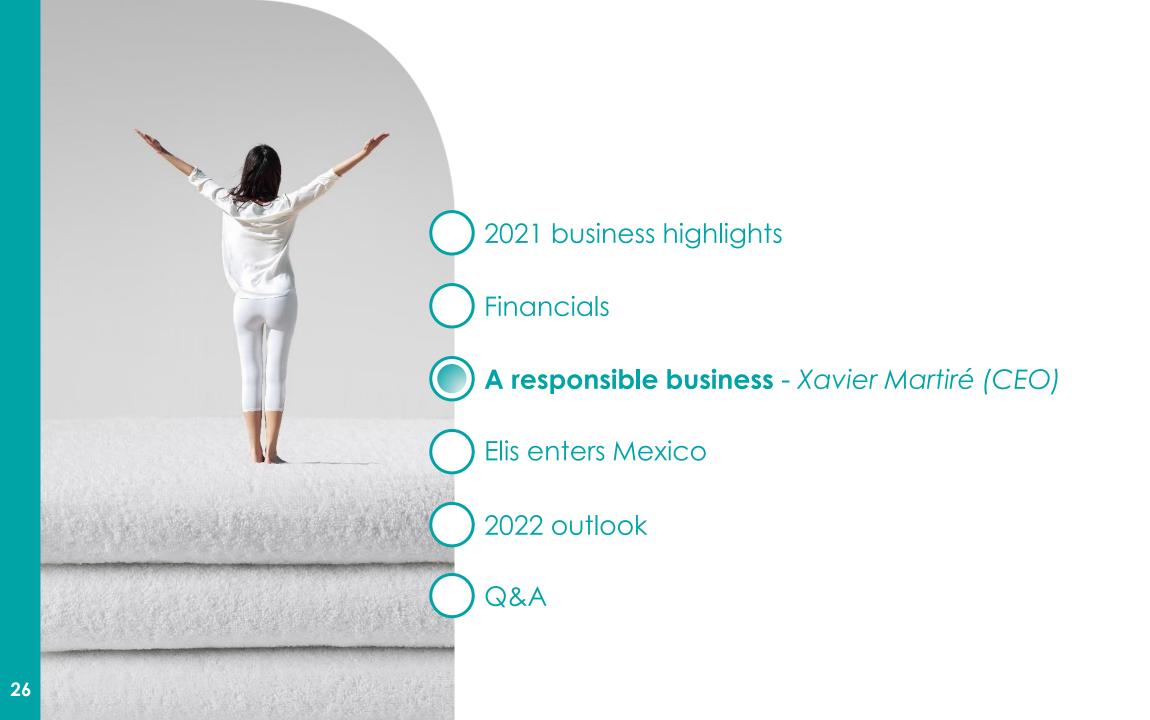
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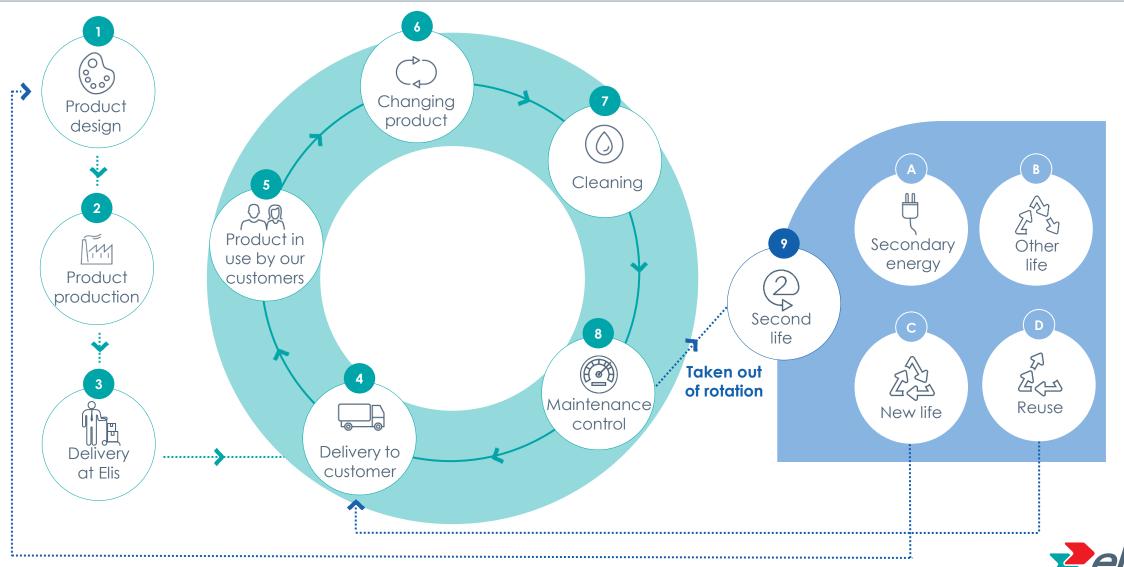
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Financial leverage ratio at 3.0x as of December 31, 2021, expected to decrease sharply in 2022





Elis' growth model is a virtuous circle: Our business is based on the circular economy



A sustainable solution, creating many commercial opportunities

Elis' services are sustainable alternatives to:

- Acquisition or regular use of products: by optimizing product usage through product sharing and industrial management
- Single-use products: by offering reusable solutions, cleaned locally and contributing to local economic development

Elis' best-in-class industrial asset base and circular business model enable further optimization of carbon and water reductions

Clients sensitive to ESG topics will naturally lean towards best-in-class players

Example: Surgical fields are massively switching from Chinese single-use paper to classical textile rental

An increasing number of tenders won by Elis with CSR criteria





Increased demand for services and products based on circular economy principles

Driven by regulations, business trends and CSR group practices to reduce natural resource consumption. Solutions based on product as a service, reuse, repair, refurbishment or recycling are globally strongly supported

Increased demand for low carbon solutions supporting customer climate goals

Elis' services offer naturally lower carbon emissions compared to traditional alternatives thanks to its circular business models. The Group also constantly develops its range of sustainable products to support its customers increasing demands



Elis helps its client to reduce their CO₂ emissions

Circular economy is a sustainable solution to address today's environmental challenges

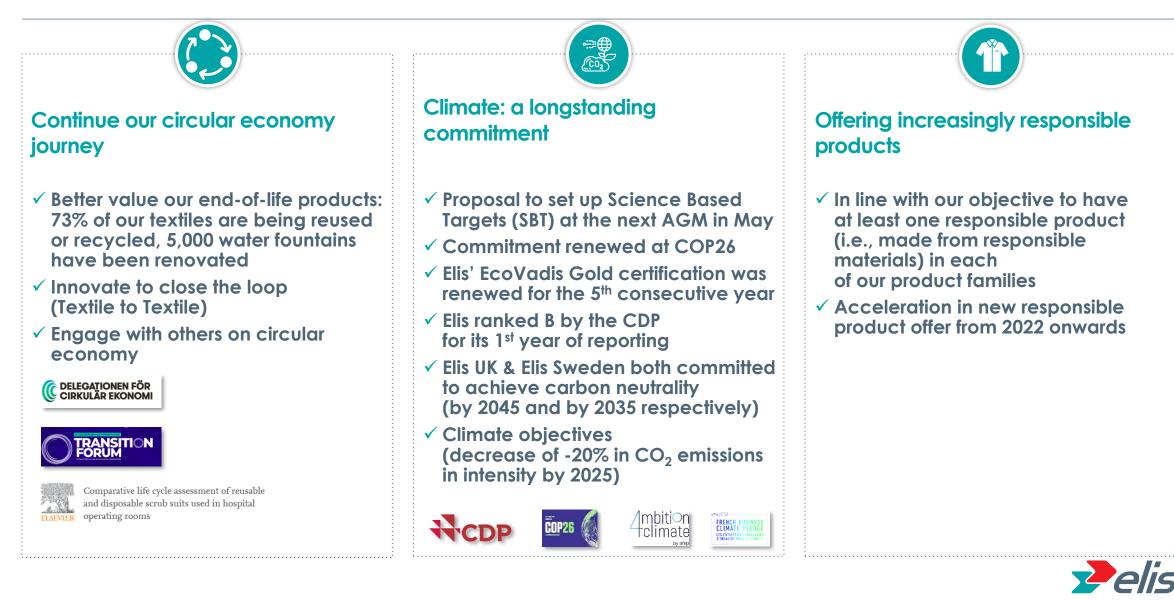


 Using a hand towel with a cotton spool reduces CO₂ emissions by up to 29% compared to a disposable papier towel solution

- > The use of reusable hospitals scrub suits in healthcare establishments allows a 31% reduction in CO_2 emissions compared to disposable ones, which can go up to 62%
- Using workwear in a product-as-a-service approach, allows up to 37% CO₂ emissions compared to other approaches such as washing at home or in traditional laundries



Some concrete examples of our longstanding commitment (1/2)



Some concrete examples of our longstanding commitment (2/2)



Deployment of Elis' golden rules

- Elis' 10 safety golden rules aim at preventing work-related accidents and further develop our safety culture
- All our plants are being sensitized to those rules

Acceleration of the transition to alternative vehicles

More than doubled the number of alternative vehicles.

E.g., in France, in 2021:

- ✓ +85 electric vehicles for sales force (70% of the total amount of vehicles renewed)
- +16 small trucks and more expected in 2022
- 2 additional heavy trucks with biogas being experimented ; 25 more expected in 2022 (biofuel and electric)

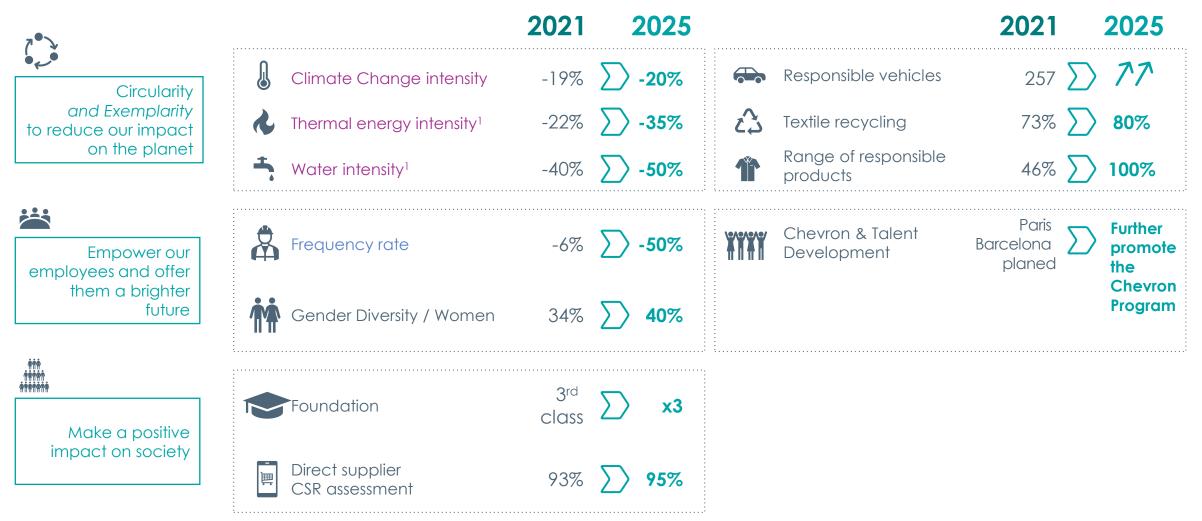
In Sweden: 25% of light duty vehicles use alternative fuels

CSR is part of our day-to-day business

- ✓ Elis has put in place a dedicated CSR committee (first session took place in July 2021)
- CSR Director reports directly to the CEO
- ✓ Implementation of a €900m sustainability-linked Revolving Credit Facility



Our 2021 performance

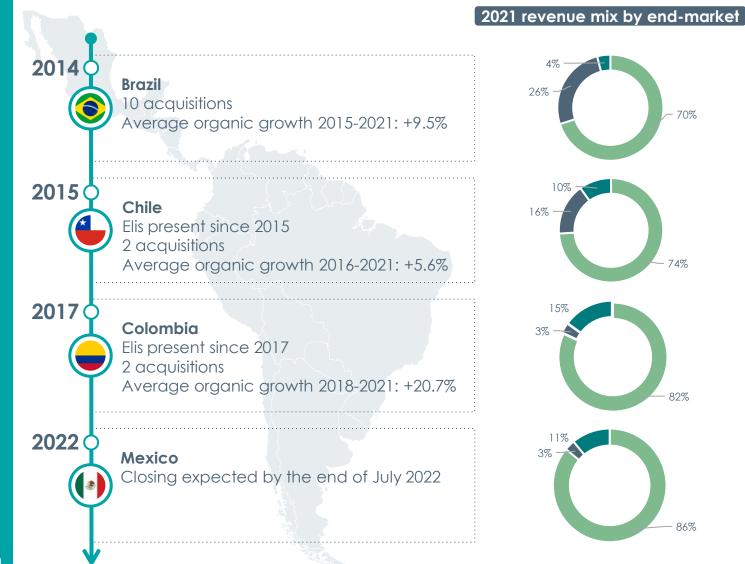


¹ European laundries

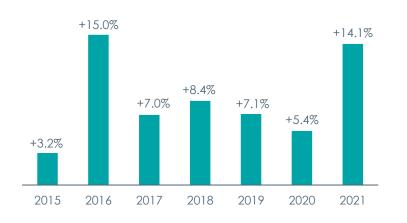




A history of revenue and margin expansion in Latin America



Latam organic revenue growth 2015-2021



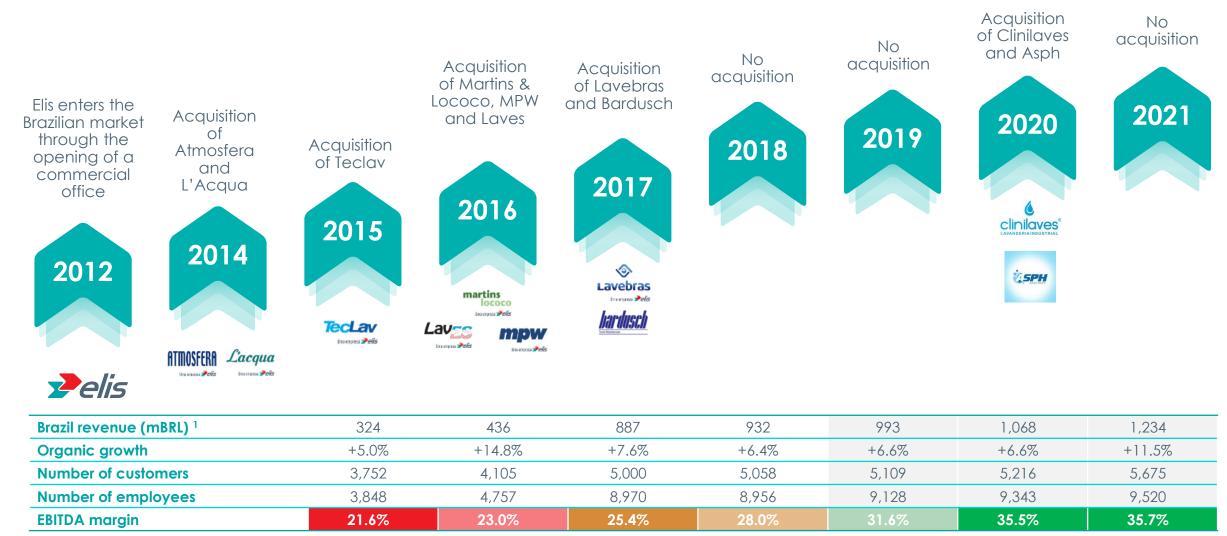
Latam EBITDA margin evolution 2015-2021



the IFRS 16 impact (+160bps impact in 2019)



Elis's strong track-record in Brazil demonstrates its capacity to integrate assets in Latin America







Acquisition of a century-old business that is a leader on the Mexican market

A leader in its industry

- > Only player with national coverage
- > Pre-covid organic revenue growth above +10%
- Contained impact from the Covid crisis on the business with 2020 revenue down c. -7% (in MXN)

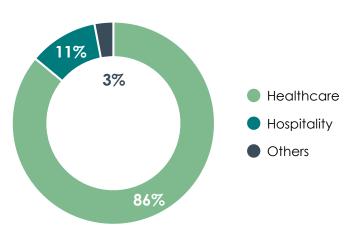
Established operator with great know-how

- Century-old business
- > Family-owned
- Structured organization with good IT and processes
- Experienced management will continue to run the business (earn-out mechanism over 2023-2025)

2021 key figures

- Revenue of MXN1,779m (c. €74m)
- > 38% EBITDA margin (IFRS)
- > 18% EBIT margin (IFRS)





Healthcare

Sanitizing, sterilizing and supplying of linen and hospital garments for patients, medical staff and facilities

Hospitality

Linen for hotels, restaurants and sports clubs

Others

Garments for food, pharmaceutical and automotive industry



National coverage and high-quality industrial assets



11 washing plants
320 tons per day capacity
State-of-the-art facilities (European standards, Kannegieser equipment...)
More than 2,600 employees



washing plants



distribution centers



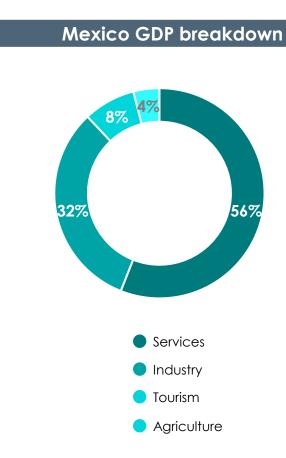
garment factory



The Mexican economy is solid and stable

The Mexican economy has performed solidly throughout the COVID-19 crisis

- > c. 130 million inhabitants
- > 15th economy in the world
- c. 4% annual GDP growth before the pandemic ; 2022/2023 forecasts of 2.7% and 2.4% respectively
- Relatively low inflation
 (c. 4% p.a. before the Covid crisis)
- > Low unemployment rate at c. 3.5%
- Historical business partner of the USA and China
- Economic dynamism correlated with US activity
- Covid had no major impact on the economy and public finances remain strong

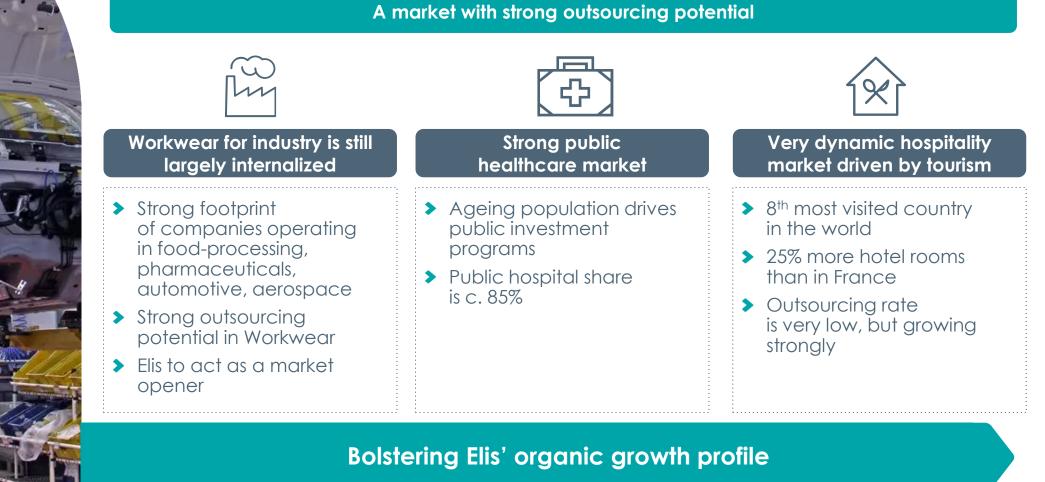




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Elis expects to generate c. 10% organic revenue growth in Mexico in the coming years





Key financial highlights of the Mexican transaction



- > Attractive multiples (5.6x 2021 EBITDA and 12.0x 2021 EBIT)
- > c. 4% accretive impact on headline net income per share on a 12-month proforma basis
- > The deal includes potential earn-outs over 2023-2025 at lower multiple



> Elis enters a new market with strong growth prospects



> The Mexican market is highly fragmented, offering further consolidation opportunities for Elis



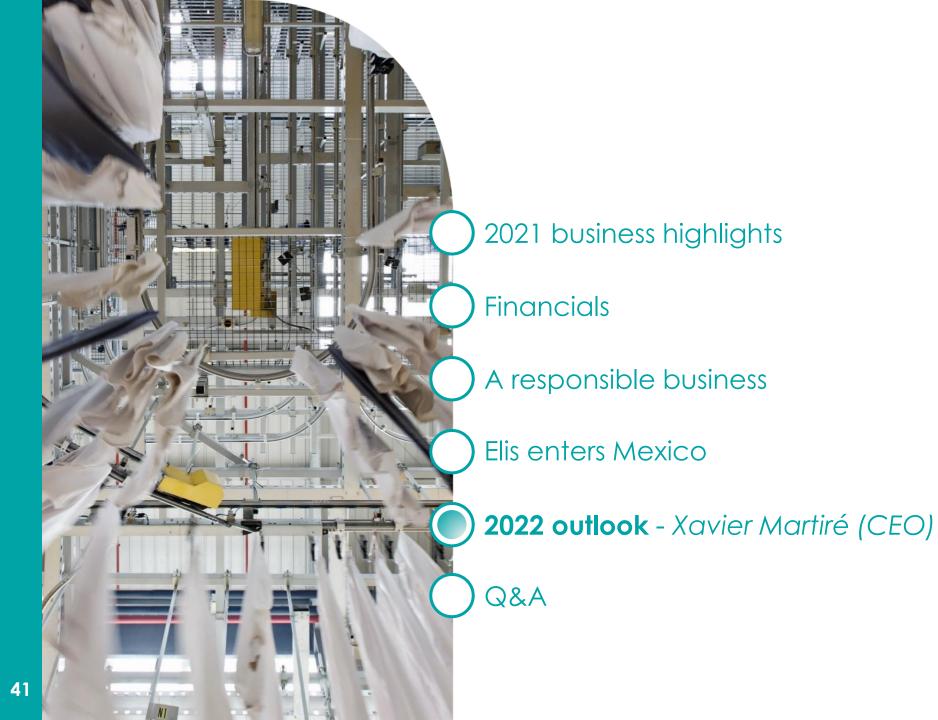
> 2021 key financials

- Revenue: c. €74m
- EBITDA margin: 38%
- EBIT margin: 18%

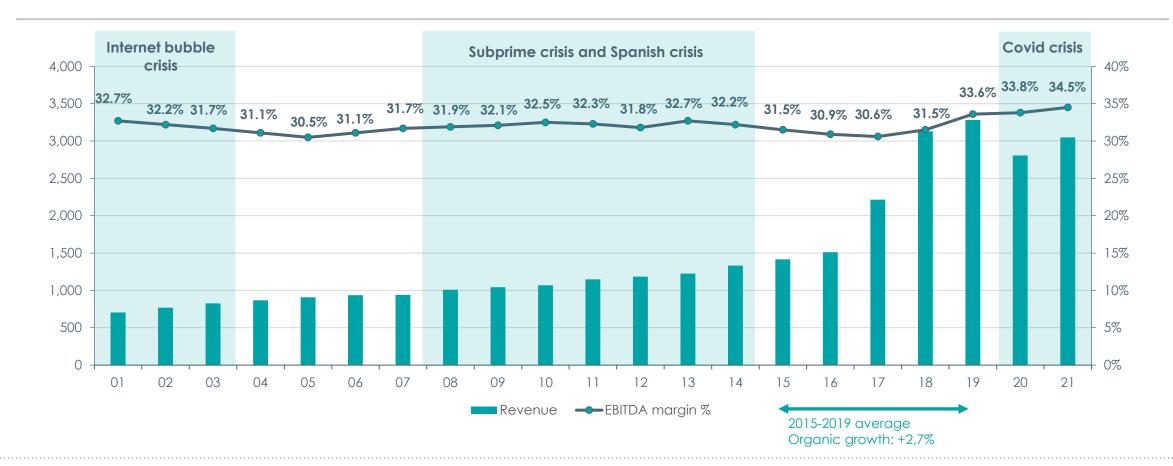


> Transaction expected to close by end-July 2022





Proven business resilience over the years



- > Since its 2015 IPO, Elis has delivered an average of nearly +3% organic growth per annum
- > Over the last 20 years, EBITDA margin has evolved within a narrow range
- Elis' free cash flow has improved steadily over the past years: €154m in 2018, €174m in 2019, €217m in 2020 and €228m in 2021



Elis's organic growth profile reinforced in all non-Hospitality markets



Structural trends are changing Elis' organic growth profile

Need for more hygiene creates cross-selling opportunities: New hygiene services (including pest control), increase in hygiene product consumption and in linen rotation	Outsourcing trend driven by the need for employers to ensure a clean work environment for their employees: Providing clean uniforms to employees along with a professional washing solution is the new standard	Structural growth of the nursing home business, driven by ageing European population (Flat linen, Workwear for employees and washing of resident linen)	Steady increase in the share of Elis' fast- growing markets : Latin America and Eastern European countries generally generate double-digit growth and represent an increasing share of Elis' revenue	Suppliers with high ESG standards such as Elis will benefit from the increase in tenders with an ESG component
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Main countries concerned





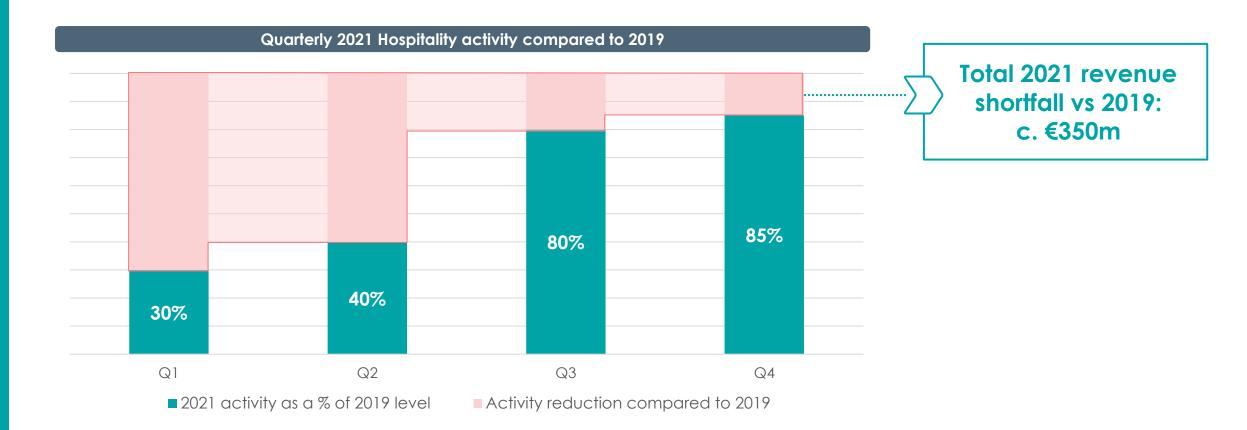




Elis' post-crisis normative organic revenue growth (i.e., excluding post-Covid crisis Hospitality catch-up effect) should be above +3.5%



Hospitality: up to c. €350m recovery potential in 2022





FY 2022 organic revenue growth

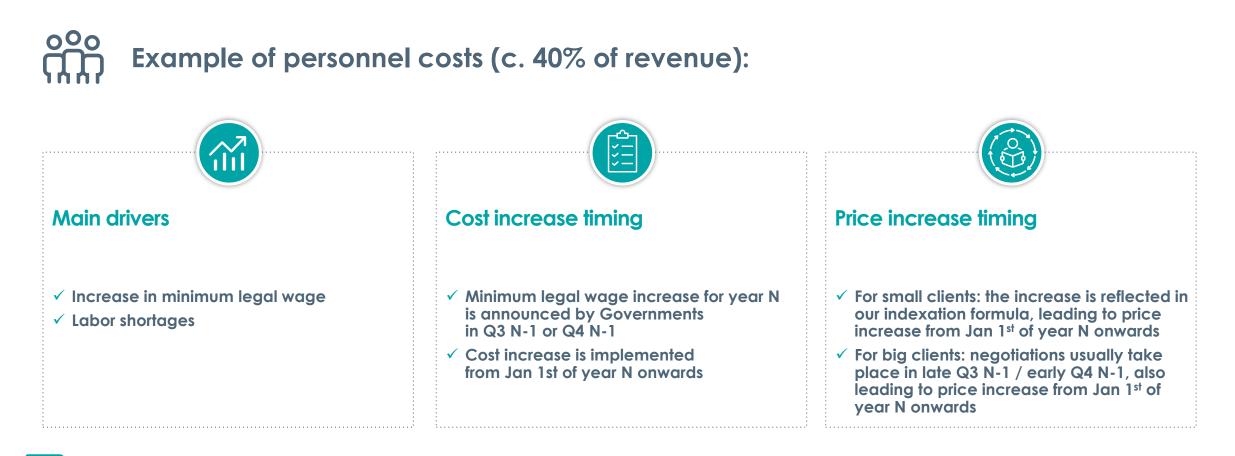
We currently expect full-year 2022 organic growth to be between +13% and +15% Our working assumption is that activity in Hospitality in H1 2022 will be -20% below the 2019 level and that it will continue to recover in H2 2022

This working assumption also factors in:

- Normative organic revenue growth in our 3 other end-markets
- Significant pricing effect in a context of strong inflation



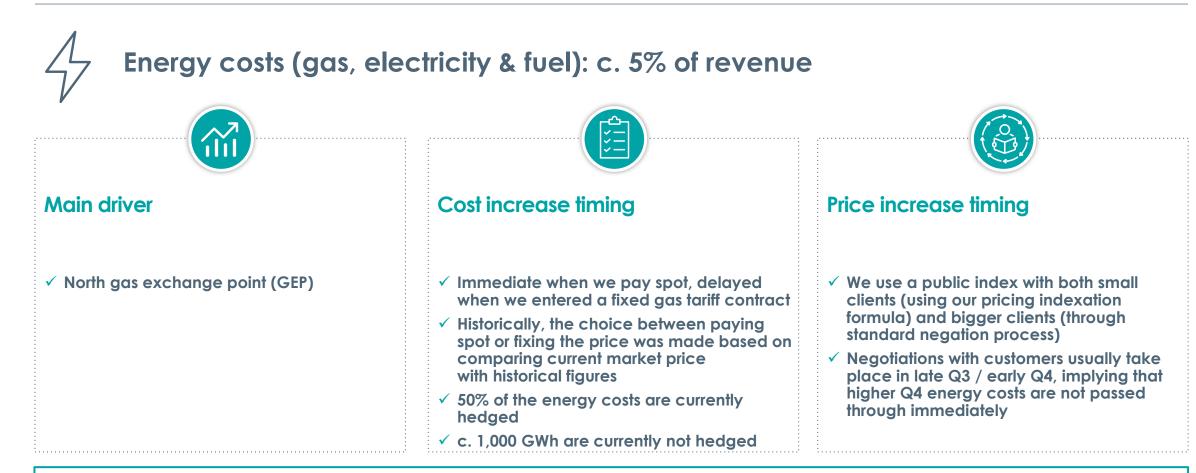
Foreseeable cost increases are quickly passed on to customers



Very limited lag effect, hence limited margin impact for Elis



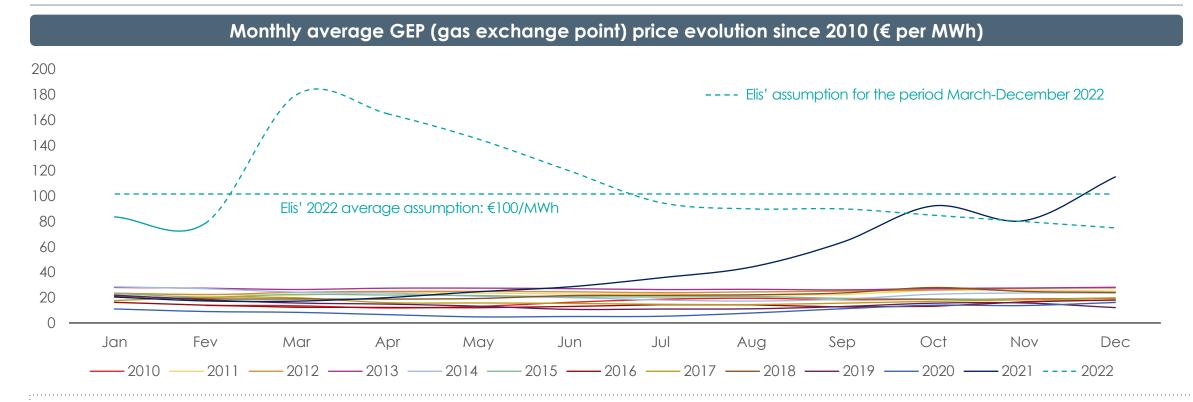
Erratic increases of cost components are more difficult to immediately pass on



Potentially significant lag effect, especially in case of strong price swings in Q4 N-1 / Q1 N



Gas prices: what happened in 2021 and where we stand today



- > Between January 2010 and July 2021, the average monthly GEP price never exceeded €30/MWh
- > From H2 2021 onwards, gas prices started to reach unprecedented levels
- In September 2021, Elis had the opportunity to freeze gas prices but elected not to, given the very high price at that time compared to historical figures. In Q4 2021, gas prices continued to rise, up to a spot peak at c. €184/MWh in December
- > In 2022, after a relative easing in January and February, gas prices have soared since early March due to the war in Ukraine



FY 2022 profitability and free cash flow generation



2022 EBITDA margin should be at c. 33.5%, assuming that gas price will stabilize for the remainder of the year at the YTD average price as of March 8, 2022, i.e. €100/MWh

Should gas prices remain significantly above €100/MWh in H1 2022, we would act on our pricing as early as this summer, with an additional +1% increase passed on to our customers for every €30 tranche above €100/MWh

2022 EBIT should be at c. €500m thanks to the smoother D&A increase in 2022, reflecting the slowdown in investments in 2020 and 2021 because of the pandemic

2022 headline net income per share should be at c. €1.35 (up c. +40% compared to 2021)



2022 free cash flow after lease payments should be at c. €200m as a result of the impact of the strong pick-up in activity on working capital requirement and the increase in linen capex due to inflation (increase in cotton price and in freight costs)

Financial leverage ratio as of December 31, 2022 is expected at c. 2.6x, including the Mexican acquisition



Medium-term outlook



Organic growth

Elis' post-crisis normative organic revenue growth (i.e., excluding post-Covid crisis Hospitality catch-up effect) should be above +3.5%

This is a direct consequence of the need generated by the sanitary crisis for more hygiene, more traceability, more responsible products and services, and for a more secure supply chain



EBITDA

The decrease in EBITDA margin expected in 2022 should be reversed in 2023, either mechanically if gas price goes down in 2022, or through the price increase we will implement from H2 2022 onwards



Key takeaways

Strong 2021 financial and operational performance driven by the recovery in activity in all our verticals and geographies

Reinforced organic growth and deleveraging profile in a post-Covid world



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Sharp acceleration in topline growth expected in 2022, along with strong earnings improvement

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Further expansion in Latin America with the acquisition of a Mexican leader with strong growth prospects





Q&A - Xavier Martiré (CEO) & Louis Guyot (CFO)

Appendix: Restatement of 2020 figures

IFRS 3 "Business combinations"

IFRS 3 requires previously published comparative periods to be retrospectively restated for business combinations (recognition of the final fair value of the assets acquired and the liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed when this fair value was provisionally determined at the previous balance sheet date).

(in €m)	2020 reported	IFRS 3	2020 restated
Revenue	2,806.3	-	2,806.3
EBITDA	947.5	0.1	947.6
EBIT	291.5	0.0	291.5
Current operating income	276.4	0.0	276.4
Amortization of intangible assets recognized in a business combination	(93.0)	(0.9)	(93.9)
Non-current operating income and expenses	(64.1)	(0.4)	(64.5)
Operating income	119.3	(1.3)	118.0
Financial result	(88.4)	0.0	(88.4)
Тах	(27.1)	0.1	(27.0)
Income from continuing operations	3.9	(1.2)	2.7
Net income	3.9	(1.2)	2.7



Appendix: Financial definitions

- Organic growth in the Group's revenue is calculated excluding (i) the impacts of changes in the scope of consolidation of "major acquisitions" and "major disposals" (as defined in the Document de Base) in each of the periods under comparison, as well as (ii) the impact of exchange rate fluctuations
- > EBITDA is defined as EBIT before depreciation and amortization net of the portion of subsidies transferred to income
- > EBITDA margin is defined as EBITDA divided by revenues
- EBIT is defined as net income (or net loss) before financial expense, income tax, share in income of equity-accounted companies, amortization of customer relationships, goodwill impairment, non-current operating income and expenses, miscellaneous financial items (bank fees recognized in operating income) and expenses related to IFRS 2 (share-based payments).
- Free cash flow is defined as cash EBITDA minus non-cash-items items, minus change in working capital, minus linen purchases and manufacturing capital expenditures, net of proceeds, minus tax paid, minus financial interests' payments and minus lease liabilities payments
- The financial leverage ratio is the leverage ratio calculated for the purpose of the financial covenant included in the new banking RCF agreement signed in November 2021: Leverage ratio is equal to Net financial debt / Pro forma EBITDA of acquisitions finalized during the last 12 months after synergies
- The historical leverage ratio is the leverage ratio reported by the Group for previous FY and calculated for the former bank financings now repaid : Total net leverage is equal to (Net financial debt, less current accounts held for employee profit-sharing and accrued interest not yet due, plus unamortized debt issuance costs and finance lease liabilities as measured under IAS 17 had the standard had continued to apply) divided by (Pro forma EBITDA of acquisitions finalized during the last 12 months after synergies and excluding the impact of IFRS 16)

These alternative performance measures are meant to facilitate the analysis of Elis' operating trends, financial performance and financial position and allow the provision to investors of additional information that the Managing Board believes to be useful and relevant regarding Elis' results. These alternative performance measures generally have no standardized meaning and therefore may not be comparable to similarly labelled measures used by other companies. As a result, none of these alternative performance measures should be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, the Group's consolidated financial statements and related notes prepared in accordance with IFRS





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